

## **Explanations for the 9<sup>th</sup> Annual Nevada Day Treasure Hunt**

### **Clue No. 1**

Orville and Wilbur started it all,  
Both yearning for flight.  
Treasure hunters, follow these clues  
And search with all your might.

*(This clue opens the hunt and pays tribute to this year's Nevada Day theme – flight.)*

### **Clue No. 2**

Two roads diverge  
In the desert dust  
The one less traveled  
Is the one to trust

*(Later in the hunt, after Fort Churchill is identified as the site of the treasure, this clue instructs the hunter to ignore the road into Fort Churchill State Historic Park and, instead, continue down Fort Churchill Road. It is dusty and bumpy, but the treasure lies along the side of this road.)*

### **Clue No. 3**

They stayed awhile  
Stroud and Capone  
But Fremont was  
The first to own

*(Robert Stroud, the Birdman of Alcatraz, and gangster Al Capone both served time in prison on Alcatraz Island in the San Francisco Bay. Explorer John C. Fremont, who named Pyramid Lake in 1844, became the first white man to own Alcatraz Island when he bought it for \$5,000 in 1846. The commanding officer at Fort Churchill came to Nevada from Fort Alcatraz -- Captain Joseph Stewart.)*

### **Clue No. 4**

Of three peoples  
A name describes  
The Northern, Southern  
And Owens Valley tribes

*(These are the three tribes of the Paiute people. Keeping the peace between the Northern Paiutes and white settlers was one of the major reasons that construction on Fort Churchill started in July of 1860.)*

**Clue No. 5**

A mother's tears  
Eternal grief  
Turned to stone  
Is one belief

*(This refers to the Stone Mother, which is a tufa formation at the lake. Paiute legend is that this is actually a mother turned to stone after she cried so many tears for her children. Her tears are said to have formed the lake itself. The Pyramid Lake War between the whites and the Paiutes is one of the major reasons that Fort Churchill was established.)*

**Clue No. 6**

Beneath the surface  
Lurks a trace  
Of things to come  
And battles to face

*(Williams Station, a Pony Express station near Fort Churchill, has been submerged under Lake Lahontan since 1911 when the Lahontan Dam was built. An incident at Williams Station on May 7, 1860, was the catalyst for the Pyramid Lake War.)*

**Clue No. 7**

An editor, Congressman  
A true native man  
Seized control of the game  
And conveyed Marshall's plan

*(Nevada native Charles Hinton Russell had a diverse background. Among other things, he was editor/owner of the Ely Record, was a one-term Congressman, and traveled around the world as an aide to the Marshall Plan. He returned to Nevada in 1950 and successfully ran for Governor. Perhaps his most significant accomplishment was the creation of the Gaming Control Board. In 1957, while serving his second term, he proclaimed Fort Churchill as an official state park.)*

**Clue No. 8**

Across the prairie  
Them wagons did roll  
Settling in the west  
Really took its toll

*(The key word is "toll." This refers to the toll bridge across the Carson River constructed during the winter of 1859-60 by Samuel Buckland, who operated Buckland's Station near Fort Churchill. The fee was \$2 for heavy wagons, \$1.50 for light wagons, \$1 for buggies, and 25 cents for pedestrians.)*

**Clue No. 9**

In January he swore by the sword  
By August he was dead by the gun  
In December he was memorialized  
A generally sad '61.

*(In January 1861, with the Civil War raging, Union Brigadier General Nathaniel Lyon was quoted as saying, "It is no longer useful to appeal to reason, but to the sword." In August 1861, he was killed by gunfire in the Battle of Wilson's Creek in Missouri. In December 1861, the U.S. Congress passed a resolution of thanks for his heroic efforts. Today, four counties in the United States are named after him – including Lyon County, Nevada, where Fort Churchill is located.)*

**Clue No. 10**

Beginning in Woodstock  
Rising in ranks  
Keeping the peace  
In honor and thanks

*(Sylvester Churchill, for whom both Fort Churchill and Churchill County were named, was born in Woodstock, Vermont. He joined the Army after the outbreak of the War of 1812. He was promoted several times over the course of his career and was ultimately awarded the rank of brevet brigadier general in appreciation of his services during the Mexican-American War.)*

**Clue No. 11**

Precious words  
He carried then  
We are not enemies  
But friends

*(This clue refers to Pony Bob Haslam, a Pony Express rider. It was at Buckland's Station that another rider refused to relieve Pony Bob, which led to his most famous ride. While wounded, he raced 120 miles in 8 hours and 20 minutes carrying President Abraham Lincoln's Inaugural Address, which included the line – "We are not enemies but friends." A group use area at Fort Churchill is named after Pony Bob.)*

**Clue No. 12**

Samuel wrote news  
Of local import  
And so we know Russell  
Packed sand after court

*(In 1864, a man named E.T. Russell was sentenced to pack sand at Fort Churchill after speaking out against the government in 1864. A story about the event was written for the Territorial Enterprise in Virginia City by Mark Twain – aka Samuel Clemens.)*

**Clue No. 13**

Alice was enchanted  
No looking glass around  
Just a regent and a patriot  
Toiling to save a town

*(Alice Baltzelle Attenbrooke was the 17<sup>th</sup> State Regent of Nevada, from 1941-1943. She was also a charter member of the Nevada Sagebrush Chapter of the Daughters of the American Revolution, an organization comprised solely of women who can prove blood line descent from an ancestor who aided in achieving American independence – aka a patriot. The DAR was instrumental in the restoration of the deserted and decaying Fort Churchill and, among their ranks, it was Mrs. Addenbrooke who was the most active. Unlike Alice in Wonderland, who only found enchantment through a looking glass, Mrs. Addenbrooke was enthralled by Fort Churchill and wrote a detailed history called The Enchanted Fort, published in 1968.)*

**Clue No. 14**

Air mail  
In 26  
Fly 210  
From this fix

*(The first commercial air mail flight in the nation was from Pasco, Washington, to Elko, Nevada, on April 6, 1926. "Fly 210" refers to flight coordinates and is a direct path from Elko to Fort Churchill.)*

**Clue No. 15**

Slow down, you're here  
Ahead of most  
Here's your sign  
It's 25, at the post

*(The treasure is hidden 25 fence posts from the 25 mile-per-hour sign on Fort Churchill Road west of the entrance to Fort Churchill State Historic Park. A clever hunter would know the treasure could be found somewhere alongside this dusty, bumpy road by referring back to Clue No. 2.)*